From the

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY	EXAMINING AU	THORITY

To: STEVEN C. BRUESS MERCHANT & GOULD P.C. P. O. BOX 2903 MINNEAPOLIS. MN 55402-0903

PCT

NOTIFICATION OF TRANSMITTAL OF INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

(PCT Rule 71.1)

Date of Mailing (day/month/year)

10 OCT 2003

Applicant's or agent's file reference

60063.8WOU1

IMPORTANT NOTIFICATION

International application No. Inter

International filing date (day/month/year)

Priority date (day/month/year)

PCT/US02/24911 06 August 2002 (06.08.2002)

06 August 2001 (06.08.2001)

Applicant

VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY

- 1. The applicant is hereby notified that this International Preliminary Examining Authority transmits herewith the international preliminary examination report and its annexes, if any, established on the international application.
- 2. A copy of the report and its annexes, if any, is being transmitted to the International Bureau for communication to all the elected Offices.
- 3. Where required by any of the elected Offices, the International Bureau will prepare an English translation of the report (but not of any annexes) and will transmit such translation to those Offices.

4. REMINDER

The applicant must enter the national phase before each elected Office by performing certain acts (filing translations and paying national fees) within 30 months from the priority date (or later in some Offices)(Article 39(1))(see also the reminder sent by the International Bureau with Form PCT/IB/301).

Where a translation of the international application must be furnished to an elected Office, that translation must contain a translation of any annexes to the international preliminary examination report. It is the applicant's responsibility to prepare and furnish such translation directly to each elected Office concerned.

For further details on the applicable time limits and requirements of the elected Offices, see Volume Π of the PCT Applicant's Guide.

UCI IS

Name and mailing address of the IPEA/US

Mail Stop PCT, Attn: IPEA/US
Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450

Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

Facsimile No. (703)305-3230 Form PCT/IPEA/416 (July 1992) Authorized officer

Telephone No. 703-308-0196

"INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No. PCT/US02/24911

STATEMENT			
Novelty (N)	Claims	1-74	YE
		NONE	NO
Inventive Step (IS)	Claims	1-74	YE
	Claims	NONE	N
Industrial Applicability (IA)	Claims		YI
	Claims	NONE	N(

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No.	
PCT/US02/24911	

I.	Basis of the report		
1.	With regard to the elements of the international application:*		
	the international application as originally filed.		
	the description:		
	pages 1-90 as originally filed		
	pages NONE , filed with the demand		
	pages NONE, filed with the letter of		
	the claims:		
	pages 91-103 , as originally filed		
	pages NONE, as amended (together with any statement) under Article 19 pages NONE, filed with the demand		
	pages NONE , filed with the letter of .		
	the drawings:		
	pages 1-41 , as originally filed		
	pages NONE , filed with the demand		
	pages NONE , filed with the letter of .		
	the sequence listing part of the description:		
	pages NONE, as originally filed		
	pages NONE , filed with the demand		
	pages NONE , filed with the letter of .		
2.	With regard to the language, all the elements marked above were available or furnished to this Authority in the		
	language in which the international application was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.		
	These elements were available or furnished to this Authority in the following language which is:		
	the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (under Rule23.1(b)).		
	the language of publication of the international application (under Rule 48.3(b)).		
	the language of the translation furnished for the purposes of international preliminary examination (under Rules		
	55.2 and/or 55.3).		
3.	With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application, the		
	international preliminary examination was carried out on the basis of the sequence listing:		
	contained in the international application in printed form.		
	filed together with the international application in computer readable form.		
	furnished subsequently to this Authority in written form.		
	furnished subsequently to this Authority in computer readable form.		
	The statement that the subsequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed has been furnished.		
	The statement that the information recorded in computer readable form is identical to the written sequence listing		
	has been furnished.		
4.	The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:		
	the description, pages NONE		
	the claims, Nos. NONE		
	the drawings, sheets/fig NONE		
5.	This report has been established as if (some of) the amendments had not been made, since they have been considered to go		
	beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(c)).**		
thi.	* Replacement sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to this report since they do not contain amendments (Rules 70.16 and 70.17). ** Any replacement sheet containing such amendments must be referred to under item 1 and annexed to this report.		
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INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No. PCT/US02/24911

STATEMENT			
Novelty (N)	Claims	1-74	YE
2.0.0.0		NONE	NC
Inventive Step (IS)	Claims Claims	NONE	YE NO
Industrial Applicability (I			YE
	Claims	NONE	NC

Form PCT/IPEA/409 (Box V) (July 1998)

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From the INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

To: RONALD A. DAIGNAULT MERCHANT & GOULD P. C.	PCT		
P. O. BOX 2903 MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55402-0903	NOTIFICATION OF TRANSMITTAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT OR THE DECLARATION		
	(PCT Rule 44.1) ATYRESP SP: See		
No corresponding US File	Date of Mailing (day/month/year) 23 JUL 2003		
Applicant's or agent's file reference 60063.8WOU1	FOR FURTHER ACTION See paragraphs 1 and 4 below		
International application No. PCT/US02/24911	International filing date (day/month/year) 06 August 2002 (06.08.2002)		
Applicant VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY			
The applicant is hereby notified that the international sea	arch report has been established and is transmitted herewith.		
Filing of amendments and statement under Article 19 The applicant is entitled, if he so wishes, to amend the o			
When? The time limit for filing such amendments international search report.	is normally two months from the date of transmittal of the		
Where? Directly to the International Bureau of WIPO, 34, chemin des Colombettes 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland, Facsimile No.: (41-22) 740.14.35			
For more detailed instructions, see the notes on the accompanying sheet.			
2. The applicant is hereby notified that no international search report will be established and that the declaration under Article 17(2)(a) to that effect is transmitted herewith.			
3. With regard to the protest against payment of (an) add	fitional fee(s) under Rule 40.2, the applicant is notified that:		
, <u> </u>	been transmitted to the International Bureau together with the se protest and the decision thereon to the designated Offices.		
no decision has been made yet on the protest; the a	applicant will be notified as soon as a decision is made.		
4. Reminders			
Shortly after 18 months from the priority date, the international application will be published by the International Bureau. If the applicant wishes to avoid or postpone publication, a notice of withdrawal of the international application, or of the priority claim, must reach the International Bureau as provided in Rules 90 bis.1 and 90 bis.3, respectively, before the completion of the technical preparations for international publication.			
Within 19 months from the priority date, but only in respect of some designated Offices, a demand for international preliminary examination must be filed if the applicant wishes to postpone the entry into the national phase until 30 months from the priority date (in some Offices even later); otherwise the applicant must, within 20 months from the priority date, perform the prescribed acts for entry into the national phase before those designated Offices.			
In respect of other designated Offices, the time limit of 30 months (or later) will apply even if no demand is filed within 19 months.			
See the Annex to Form PCT/IB/301 and, for details about the applicable time limits, Office by Office, see the PCT Applicant's Guide, Volume II, National Chapters and the WIPO Internet site.			
Name and mailing address of the ISA/US	Authorized officer Colsum		
Commissioner for Patents Box PCT Washington, D.C. 20231	L Blaine Lankford		
Facsimile No. (703)305-3230 Form PCT/ISA/220 (April 2002)	Telephone No. 308-0196 (See notes on accompanying sheet)		

(See notes on accompanying sheet)

From the INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

To: RONALD A. DAIGNAULT	PCT		
MERCHANT & GOULD P. C. P. O. BOX 2903 MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55402-0903	NOTIFICATION OF TRANSMITTAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT OR THE DECLARATION		
	(PCT Rule 44.1)		
	Date of Mailing (day/month/year)		
Applicant's or agent's file reference 60063.8WOU1	FOR FURTHER ACTION See paragraphs 1 and 4 below		
International application No. PCT/US02/24911	International filing date (day/month/year) 06 August 2002 (06.08.2002)		
Applicant VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY			
	rch report has been established and is transmitted herewith.		
Filing of amendments and statement under Article 19: The applicant is entitled, if he so wishes, to amend the cl	aims of the international application (see Rule 46):		
When? The time limit for filing such amendments is normally two months from the date of transmittal of the international search report.			
Where? Directly to the International Bureau of WIPO, 34, chemin des Colombettes 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland, Facsimile No.: (41-22) 740.14.35			
For more detailed instructions, see the notes on the accompanying sheet.			
 The applicant is hereby notified that no international search report will be established and that the declaration under Article 17(2)(a) to that effect is transmitted herewith. 			
3. With regard to the protest against payment of (an) additional desired against payment of (an) additional des	tional fee(s) under Rule 40.2, the applicant is notified that:		
the protest together with the decision thereon has been transmitted to the International Bureau together with the applicant's request to forward the texts of both the protest and the decision thereon to the designated Offices. no decision has been made yet on the protest; the applicant will be notified as soon as a decision is made.			
	pricain will be notified as soon as a decision is made.		
4. Reminders Shortly after 18 months from the priority date, the international application will be published by the International Bureau. If the applicant wishes to avoid or postpone publication, a notice of withdrawal of the international application, or of the priority claim, must reach the International Bureau as provided in Rules 90 bis.1 and 90 bis.3, respectively, before the completion of the technical preparations for international publication.			
Within 19 months from the priority date, but only in respect of some designated Offices, a demand for international preliminary examination must be filed if the applicant wishes to postpone the entry into the national phase until 30 months from the priority date (in some Offices even later); otherwise the applicant must, within 20 months from the priority date, perform the prescribed acts for entry into the national phase before those designated Offices.			
In respect of other designated Offices, the time limit of 30 months (or later) will apply even if no demand is filed within 19 months.			
See the Annex to Form PCT/IB/301 and, for details about the a Volume II, National Chapters and the WIPO Internet site.	pplicable time limits, Office by Office, see the PCT Applicant's Guide,		
Name and mailing address of the ISA/US Commissioner for Patents Box PCT Washington, D.C. 20231 Facsimile No. (703)305-3230	Authorized officer L Blaine Lankford Telephone No. 308-0196		
Form PCT/ISA/220 (April 2002)	(See notes on accompanying sheet)		

PCT

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

(PCT Article 18 and Rules 43 and 44)

Applicant's or agent's file reference 60063.8WOU1	FOR FURTHER ACTION		cation of Transmittal of International Search Report T/ISA/220) as well as, where applicable, item 5	
International application No. PCT/US02/24911	International filing date (day/mon 06 August 2002 (06.08.2002)		(Earliest) Priority Date (day/month/year) 06 August 2001 (06.08.2001)	
Applicant VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY				
This international search report has been prepared by this International Searching Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 18. A copy is being transmitted to the International Bureau.				
This international search report consists of a total of sheets. It is also accompanied by a copy of each prior art document cited in this report.				
 Basis of the Report a. With regard to the language, the international search was carried out on the basis of the international application in the language in which it was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item. 				
the international search was carried out on the basis of a translation of the international application furnished to this Authority (Rule 23.1(b)). b. With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application, the international search was carried out on the basis of the sequence listing:				
	al application in written form.			
filed together with the international application in computer readable form.				
furnished subsequently to this Authority in written form.				
furnished subsequently to this Authority in computer readable form. the statement that the subsequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in the				
· ·	international application as filed has been furnished.			
been furnished.	the statement that the information recorded in computer readable form is identical to the written sequence listing has been furnished.			
2. Certain claims were found unsearchable (See Box I).				
3. Unity of invention is lacking (See Box II). 4. With regard to the title,				
the text is approved as subn	nitted by the applicant.			
I 💳 "	d by this Authority to read as follo	ws:		
5. With regard to the abstract,				
the text is approved as subm	nitted by the applicant.			
			ty as it appears in Box III. The applicant rch report, submit comments to this	
6. The figure of the drawings to be pu	blished with the abstract is Figure	No		
as suggested by the applica	nt.		None of the figures	
because the applicant failed	to suggest a figure.			
because this figure better cl				

Form PCT/ISA/210 (first sheet) (July 1998)

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US02/24911

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER			
IPC(7) : C12N 5/00			
US CL: 435/287.1, 288.7, 325 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC			
B. FIELDS SEARCHED			
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) U.S.: 435/283.1, 325, 287.1, 288.7			
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched			
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) EAST			
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category * Citation of document, with indication, where	e appropriate, of the relevant passages Relevant to claim No.		
A US 5,888,825 A (CARR et al) 30 March 1999 (30.03.1999), see entire document. 1-74		
Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box (C. See patent family annex.		
* Special categories of cited documents:	"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority		
"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance			
"E" earlier application or patent published on or after the international filing da	when the document is taken alone		
"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination		
"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	being obvious to a person skilled in the art		
"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed	"&" document member of the same patent family		
Date of the actual completion of the international search	Date of mailing of the international search report		
25 June 2003 (25.06.2003)	23 JUL 2003		
Name and mailing address of the ISA/US	Authorized officer		
Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks Box PCT Blaine Lankford E Blaine Lankford			
Washington, D.C. 20231	Telephone No. 308-0196		
Facsimile No. (703)305-3230 Telephone No. 308-0196			

Form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet) (July 1998)

NOTES TO FORM PCT/ISA/220 (continued)

The following examples illustrate the manner in which amendments must be explained in the accompanying letter:

- [Where originally there were 48 claims and after amendment of some claims there are 51]:
 "Claims 1 to 29, 31, 32, 34, 35, 37 to 48 replaced by amended claims bearing the same numbers; claims 30, 33 and 36 unchanged; new claims 49 to 51 added."
- [Where originally there were 15 claims and after amendment of all claims there are 11]:
 "Claims 1 to 15 replaced by amended claims 1 to 11."
- 3. [Where originally there were 14 claims and the amendments consist in cancelling some claims and in adding new claims]:
 "Claims 1 to 6 and 14 unchanged; claims 7 to 13 cancelled; new claims 15, 16 and 17 added." or "Claims 7 to 13 cancelled; new claims 15, 16 and 17 added; all other claims unchanged."
- 4. [Where various kinds of amendments are made]: "Claims 1-10 unchanged; claims 11 to 13, 18 and 19 cancelled; claims 14, 15 and 16 replaced by amended claim 14; claims 17 subdivided into amended claims 15, 16 and 17; new claims 20 and 21 added."

"Statement under Article 19(1)" (Rule 46,4)

The amendments may be accompanied by a statement explaining the amendments and indicating any impact that such amendments might have on the description and the drawings (which cannot be amended under Article 12(1)).

The statement will be published with the international application and the amended claims.

The statement should be brief, it should not exceed 500 words if in English or if translated into English.

It should not be confounded with and does not replace the letter indicating the differences between the claims as filed and as amended. It must be filed on a separate short and must be identified as such by a heading, preferably by using the words "Sustament under Article 19(1)."

It should not contain any disparaging comments on the international search report or the relevance of citations contained in the report. Reference to citations, relevant to a given claim, contained in the international search report may be made only in connection with an amendment of that claim.

In what language?

The amendments must be made in the language in which the international application is published. The letter and any statement accompanying the amendments must be in the same language as the international application if that language is English or French; otherwise, it must be in English or French, at the choice of the applicant.

Consequence if a demand for international preliminary examination has already been filed?

If, at the time of Gling any amendments under Article 19, a danend for international preliminary examination has already been submitted, the applicant must preferably, at the same time of Gling the amendments with the International Bureau, also Gle a copy of such amendments with the International Preliminary Examining Authority (see Rule 62.2(a), first sentence).

Consequence with regard to translation of the international application for entry into the national phase?

The appliment's attention is drawn to the fact that, where upon entry into the national phase, a translation of the claims as amended under Article 19 may have to be furnished to the designated/elected Offices, instead of, or in addition to, the translation of the claims as filed.

For further details on the requirements of each designated/elected Office, see Volume II of the PCT Applicant's Guide.